

## Travail Dirigé 1

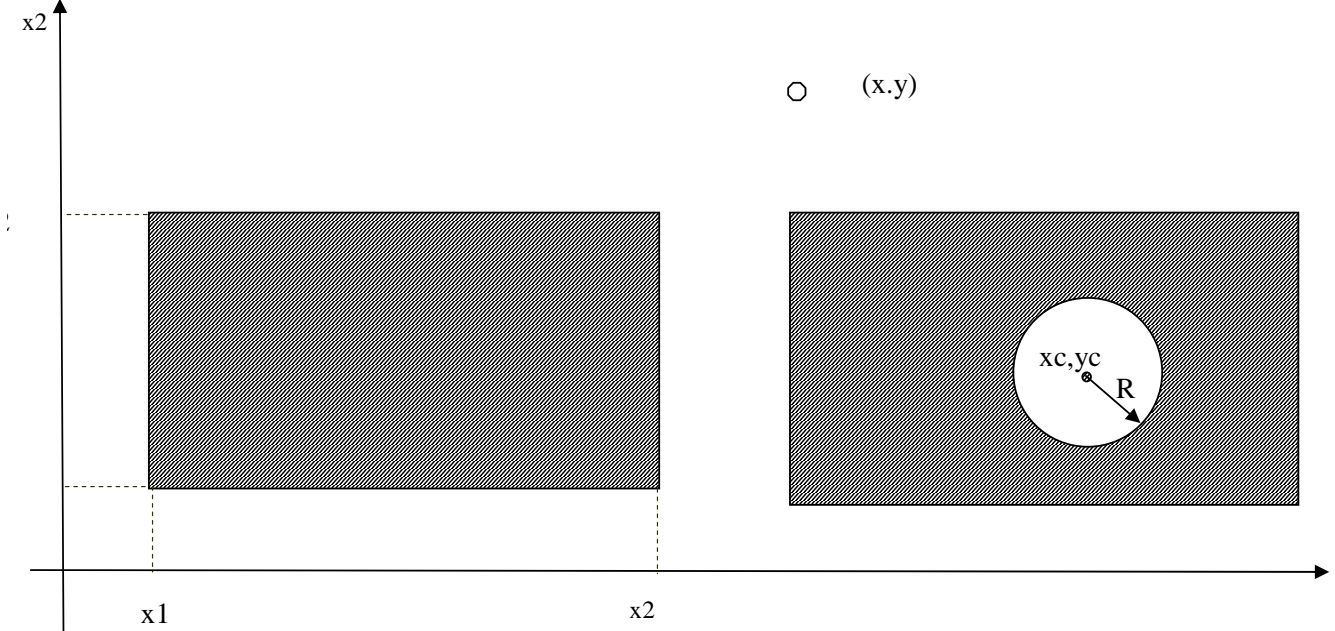
### 1. Expressions

a) Ecrire les expressions arithmétiques suivantes

$$\frac{-b + \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

$$\{[(a_4x + a_3)x + a_2]x + a_1\}x + a_0$$

b) Ecrire les expressions logiques qui vérifient si le point est situé dans la figure :



### 2. Entrée/sortie simple.

Quel sera l'affichage du programme suivant ?

```

program Project1;
const ESP = ' ';
var
a,b,c :real;
i,j,k : integer;
l1,l2,l3 : boolean;
ch1,ch2,ch3:char;
begin
readln (a,ch1,ch1,b);
readln (c,i,j,ch2,k);
read(ch3); read(k);
readln;
writeln('a =', a,ESP, a:10,ESP, a:8:3);

```

```

writeln ('b=',b, ' c= ',c:10:3, ' i = ',i, ' j= ',j,
' k= ',k,' ch1= ',ch1, ' ch2= ',ch2,
' ch3= ',ch3);
writeln('a',ch1,'b','=',a+b:8:2);
writeln('i/j=', i/j:8:2);
writeln('i div j=', i div j);
writeln('i mod j=', i mod j);
writeln('k>2 est ', k>2);
writeln ('(a>2) and (a<5) est ',(a>2) and (a<5) );
writeln ('(a>2 or a<5) est ',(a>2) or (a<5) );
writeln ('(a>2) xor (a<5) est ',(a>2) xor (a<5) );
end.

```

si on a tapé les données suivantes :

```

2.75 +0.35e1
3 5 7 90
-2

```

Résultat :

```

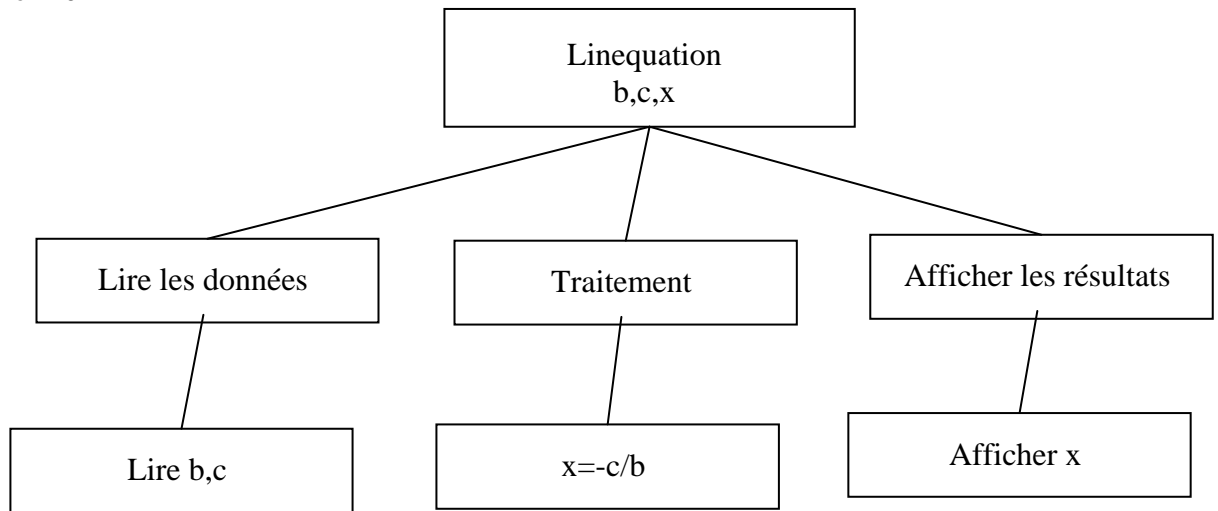
a = 2.7500000000000000E+0000  2.8E+0000  2.750
b= 3.5000000000000000E+0000  c=      3.000i = 5  j= 7  k= 2  ch1= +  ch2= -
a+b=      6.25
i/j=      0.71
i div j=0
i mod j=5
k>2 est FALSE
(a>2) and (a<5) est TRUE
(a>2 or a<5) est TRUE
(a>2) xor (a<5) est FALSE

```

### 3. Ecrire un programme qui calcule et affiche les racines de l'équation suivante :

a)  $bx + c = 0$

b)  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$



#### Program Linequation

**var**

b,c,x :real ;

**begin**

{Lire}

write('Tapez les valeurs de b et c: ');

readln (b,c);

writeln (b:8:2, c:8:2);

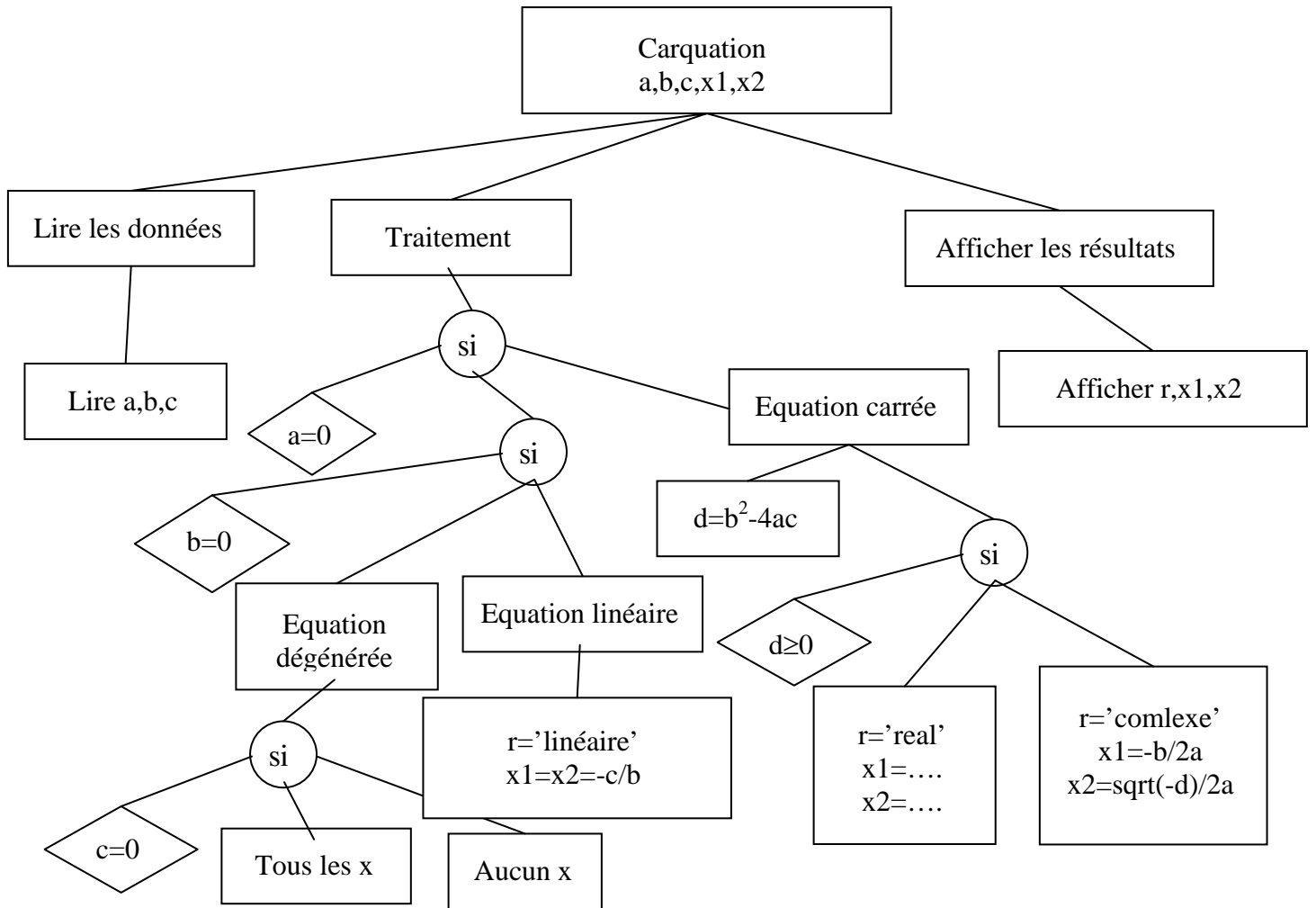
{Traitement}

x := -c/b;

{Afficher}

writeln('x=',x :8 :2) ;

**end.**



```
program Carequation;
```

```
var
```

```
  a,b,c,x1,x2,d :real;
```

```
  r:string[10];
```

```
begin
```

```
{Lire}
```

```
write("Tapez les valeurs de a,b et c: ");
```

```
readln (a,b,c);
```

```
writeln (a:8:2,b:8:2, C:8:2);
```

```
{Traitement}
```

```
if a=0 then
```

```
  if b = 0 then
```

```
    begin {equation degenerate}
```

```
      if c=0 then
```

```
        begin
```

```
          r:= 'Tous les X';
```

```
          x1:=0; x2:=0;
```

```
        end else
```

```
        begin
```

```
          r:= 'Aucun X';
```

```
          x1:=0; x2:=0;
```

```
        end
```

```
      end else
```

```
begin{equation lineaire}
```

```
  r:= 'lineaire';
```

```
  x1 := -c/b; x2:=x1;
```

```
end
```

```
else
```

```
begin {equation carree}
```

```
  d := sqr(b)-4*a*c;
```

```
  if d >=0 then
```

```
    begin
```

```
      r:= 'reel';
```

```
      x1:=(-b+sqr(d))/(2*a);
```

```
      x2:=c/(x1*a);
```

```
    end else
```

```
    begin
```

```
      r:= 'complex';
```

```
      x1:=-b/(2*a);
```

```
      x2:=sqr(-d)/(2*a);
```

```
    end
```

```
end;
```

```
{Afficher}
```

```
writeln('resultats: ',r);
```

```
writeln('x1=',x1:8:2, ' x2=',x2:8:2);
```

```
end.
```